

# History KS1 Knowledge Organiser - Year 2

## Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale

### What I should already know?

- Be able to identify different ways that the past is represented.
- Be able to look at books, photographs, videos, pictures and artefacts to find out about the past.
- Be able to use timelines to order events.
- Recall some facts about events beyond living memory.

### What I will learn next?

- Understand that a timeline can be divided into AD and BC.
- Be able to use a timeline to place historical events in chronological order.

### Local Heroes

Sergeant James Clarke, from Winsford was the only person from the town to be awarded with the Victoria Cross during the First World War.

He was awarded the VC for acts of gallantry after capturing many prisoners while leading a platoon that was under heavy fire.

James Clarke Road in Winsford is named after him in honour of his heroic deeds.



### What I will learn?

#### Key Skill Focus: Chronological Understanding: Use a timeline to place important events

- Be able to place the key events of the lives of Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole on our timeline.
- #### Key Skill Focus: Historical Interpretation:
- Look at eyewitness accounts, pictures, books, historical sites and the internet to find out about Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole and understand who they were.
  - Know which war they served in.

#### Key Disciplinary Knowledge: Cause and Effect

To know what happened as a result of Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingales actions and how they have impacted hospitals today.

#### Key Facts to Know

**Florence Nightingale**—She was a nurse who made hospitals cleaner for her patients. She setup Nightingale training school for nurses.

**Mary Seacole**—She was a nurse who served in the Crimea War. She setup the British Hotel to look after soldiers.

### Enquiry Question

Why are Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale thought of as National Heroes?

### Key Vocabulary

Battlefield	Where a fight for control takes place
British hotel	A hut made of metal sheets where soldiers could rest and buy food/equipment
Crimean War	A war between Russia and Britain/France/Turkey
Dedication	To give a lot of time and energy to something
Disease	Causes harm, illness or death to a person
Infection	Passing on of illness or disease
Nurse	A person who cares for wounded or sick people
Soldier	A person who fights with the army when there is a war
Monarch	A King or Queen who rules over a Kingdom or Em-
Sanitation	Keeping a place or person free of disease and dirt

